Consignors entered in the 2008 Reality Based Carcass Class

BH - Beaver Creek Buffalo Co., Brad Beavers, Jefferson, SD

BH - Blue Valley Ranch, manager Perry Handyside, Kremmling, CO

BH - Cammack Buffalo Ranch, John & Lane Cammack, Union Center, SD

B - Colorado Bison Co. at Hay Draw Ranch, Merle & Susan Maass, Union Center, SD

BH - Mosquito Park Enterprises, Rod Sather, Vivian, SD

BH - Nolz Poor Farm Bison, Ed & Deanna Nolz, Sioux Falls, SD

B - Quarter Circle Y Co. - Monty Hepper, Mobridge, SD

BH - Slim Buttes Buffalo Ranch, Brodie Limpert, Buffalo, SD

BBH - Slim Buttes Buffalo Ranch, Sandy & Jacki Limpert, Buffalo, SD

Bull Winners	<u>HHW</u>
1. John & Lane Cammack	554
2. Sandy Limpert	551
3. Rod Sather	566
Heifer Winners	<u>HHW</u>
1. Jacki Limpert	449
2. John & Lane Cammack	492
3. Brad Beavers	472

DTBA 200 Reality Based Carcass Class Program Details

The Dakota Territory Buffalo Association (DTBA) held the second Reality Based Carcass Class in conjunction with the 2002 Black Hills Buffalo Classic Show and Sale. Last year, the carcass class offered another dimension to the DTBA's already successful live animal show and sale. Through this new class, the association has been able to focus on and give attention to

the driving force of the buffalo industry, quality meat production.

Buffalo ranchers produce some of the healthiest, most appetizing red meat in the world and consumers can and will continue to demand this meat product. With that in mind, the DTBA decided to again host a carcass class that will help to educate producers on the economic benefits of taking their bull calves all the way to slaughter weight. Additionally, for the first time ever in the buffalo industry, the DTBA opened up the contest to heifers. With the addition of 10 available spots for heifers, this contest will mark the first time any data has ever been recorded on slaughter heifers. A total of 20 entries were accepted, 10 each of bulls and heifers. Trophies will awarded for the first three places. There will also be a \$5,000 cash prize for the first place carcass in the bulls and another \$5,000 cash award for the highest placing female carcass.

The success of last year's contest was partly due to the unique nature of it. About a year and a half ago, Buffalo, SD producer, Sandy Limpert, approached Bruce Anderson of RC Western Meats in Rapid City, SD. What Limpert was suggesting was to do a carcass contest, but with a different twist. He wanted to have the contest winner determined based on the retail value of the meat the animal was able to put in the box. This is an idea that Limpert has been kicking around for a number of years and has been fine-tuning the details. Having been told it couldn't be done, that just spurred him on to find a way to do it. When he approached Anderson, Anderson was intrigued with the idea and also, being a large regional bison meat purveyor, wanted to know the results for his own personal experience. After much discussion and lots of fine tuning, the Dakota Territory Buffalo Association (DTBA) was the official host of the new Reality-Based Carcass Class.

The contest idea is simple. After the animals are delivered and a live weight obtained, they are then slaughtered. A hot hanging weight is recorded. After hanging in the cooler for a set amount of time, the carcasses are halved and then quartered. Under the watchful eye of an independent party, in this case, Dr. Robert Maddock of South Dakota State University, the meat is trimmed to a quarter inch of fat cover. All the fat that was trimmed off is weighed. Each cut is then weighed with a consistent, current value per pound put on them. The remaining bones, minus the trimmed off meat, are also weighed. A sample of burger from each carcass is cooked and the fat content measured. Anderson has developed a sliding scale in which to base value of the burger on its percentage of lean meat, meaning the leaner the meat, the more it was worth per pound.

Upon the completion of the contest, a sheet is made for each entry. It contains data such as the carcass weight, the carcass value, the middle value, the chuck value, the round value, the thin meats value and the trim. It also contains the waste items, including the fat and kidney and the bones. The winner is determined by the highest percentage of growth from the carcass

value to the retail value.

So, what is accomplished by this reality-based contest? Limpert hopes that the data recorded and provided to the producers will help them understand their feeding program and how it affects the final product. From Anderson's point of view, it helps producers know what kind of animal will make the packer and the producer the most money. Over time, the records kept from this type of contest will help producers make genetic and production decisions that will help their yields and produce an efficient product. When the data from the first contest was released to the public, there were many calls to the association noting that this industry first had done it's job in generating the beginning of a new database for buffalo meat producers.

Producers who entered the contest this year were asked to provide as much background data as possible on their animal, including genetic history, growth progress, feeding program, traveling information, nearly anything that might be recordable. Once again, photographs of the live animals were taken and photographs were taken throughout the entire process to record each entry and help producers and consumers to better understand the value of the meat they

produce and consume.



Bull

Final Live Weight At Home - 1,000 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 525 pounds (disqualified from class as it did not meet minimum weight)

Weaned on November 20, 2006

Weaning Weight - 520 pounds

The bull was bunk fed 3/4 hay and 1/4 grain for the first winter. He was run on grass the first summer. He was on finish feed for 98 days in a lot with bunk feeding. He was finished on a mixture of corn, wheat screenings 45% and 2/3 alfalfa and 1/3 wheat grass hay.



WASTE ITEMS

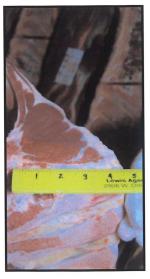
FAT & KIDNEY

BONES

LBS

20.2

92



2008 REALITY BASED CARCASS CLASS



LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 525 (under min. weight)	PER LB. VALUE \$2.03	\$1,065.75
			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,		\$522.52	49.03%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHO	UCK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$209.77	19.68%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUN	ID, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$270.64	25.39%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA	AK, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$44.53	4.18%
BUFFALO TRIM 88%		\$436.80	40.99%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,484.26	% MARK-UP 139.27%
			ASSESSMENT OF THE PARTY OF THE

		BF	71/0	ADJ.	110111	DEA	0/ I/DII	VOM	VCA	LEAN	SKEL	MARB	MIN. L	SHEAR FORCE
ANIMAL	SEX Buli	INCHES 0.12	PYG 2.3	PYG 2.3	HCW 525	REA 9.7	%KPH 1.0	YGM 2.5	YGA 2.5	C10	A20	PD10	34.88	2.0

% CARCASS WEIGHT

3.85%

17.52%



Bull

Final Live Weight At Home - 1,029 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 539 pounds (disqualified from class as it did not meet minimum weight

Weaned on October 23, 2006

Weaning Weight - 421 pounds

The bull was fed grass and alfalfa for the first winter and grass, alfalfa and pasture for the first summer. The bull was finished on grass hay and grass/alfalfa hay. No grain was fed to the bull. He has been on this same feed from weaning to slaughter.

The bull's mother weighed 1,115 pounds.







LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 539 (under min. weight)	PER LB. VALUE \$2.03	CARCASS VALUE \$1,094.17
(1) 10 mm (1) 10 mm (2) 1			■ % OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,		\$549.06	50.18%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CH	UCK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$198.96	18.18%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUN	ID, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$246.81	22.56%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA	AK, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$48.46	4.43%
BUFFALO TRIM 89%		\$434.60	39.72%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,477.89	% MARK-UP 135.07%

LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
22.05	4.09%
109	20.22%
	22.05

		BF		ADJ.			35.00							SHEAR
ANIMAL	SEX BULL	INCHES 0.32	PYG 2.8	PYG 2.7	HCW 539	REA 10.9	%KPH 1.0	YGM 2.7	YGA 2.6	LEAN C80	SKEL A20	MARB TR30	MIN. L 33.22	FORCE 4.7



Final Live Weight At Home - 871 pounds

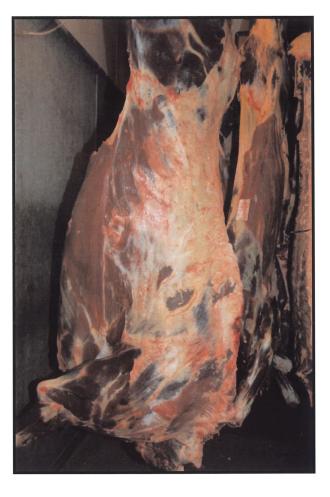
Hot Hanging Weight -449 pounds

Weaned on December 30, 2006

Weaning Weight - 460 pounds

The heifer was put out on grass from May 1, 2007 to December 1, 2007. She was then put on full feed until slaughter. She was fed barley and grass hay and a wheat screening pellet. She was on this mixture for 42 days.

Jadi mpert



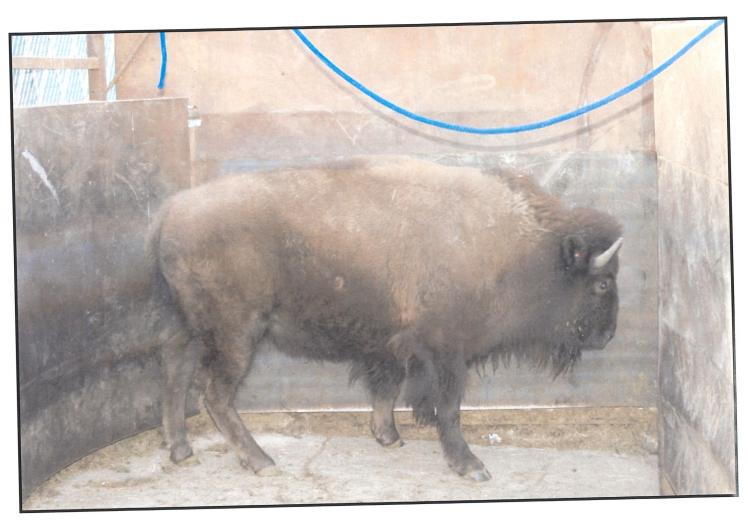




LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 449	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$871.06 % OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$464.70	53.35%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$165.05	18.95%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUNI	D ELAT EVE DE POLINDI	\$237.62	27.28%
	D, FLAI, ETE OF HOUND)		
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA)	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$36.56	4.20%
BUFFALO TRIM 89%		\$375.30	43.09%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,279.23	% MARK-UP 146.86%

WASTE ITEMS	LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
FAT & KIDNEY	16.45	3.66%
BONES	87	19.38%

SHEAR **FORCE MARB** MIN. L ANIMAL SEX INCHES **PYG PYG HCW** %KPH YGM YGA LEAN **SKEL REA** 4.5 HEIFER 0.28 3.2 D10 C90 TR10 34.23 2.7 2.6 449 0.5 3.3 8.1



Final Live Weight At Home - 874 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 492 pounds

Weaned on December 8, 2006

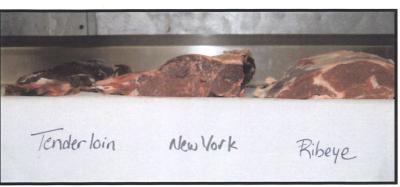
Weaning Weight - 542 pounds

The heifer was fed crested wheat grass hay and a corn/canola mix for the first winter. She was put on pasture April of 2007 and then started on five pounds of corn and canola mix the first part of October. She was put in the feedlot on December 8 and fed crested wheat grass hay and eleven pounds of grain.

John Cammack







LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 492	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$954.48
2000年100日 - 1000日 - 3 000年100日 - 1000日			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$522.41	54.73%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	ICK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$184.39	19.32%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUN	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$255.66	26.79%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$43.66	4.57%
BUFFALO TRIM 88%		\$365.70	38.31%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,371.82	% MARK-UP 143.72%
WASTE ITEMS LBS	% CARCASS WE	IGHT	

LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
23.2	4.72%
95	19.31%
	23.2

ADJ. PYG **SHEAR** BF **HCW YGA SKEL** MARB MIN. L **FORCE** ANIMAL SEX INCHES **PYG YGM LEAN REA** %KPH HEIFER 0.36 2.8 492 10.1 1.4 2.8 2.7 C20 B20 PD90 33.78 4.0 2.9



Final Live Weight At Home - 903 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 472 pounds

Weaned in October of 2006

Weaning Weight - N/A

The heifer was limit fed a complete feed pellet and choice grass and alfalfa hay for the first winter and the following summer. The heifer was finished on a limit fed ration of corn, distiller's grain and oat pellets with choice grass and alfalfa hay.

Braders







LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 472	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$915.68
	PARAKSELAKANASE SPECERSE SE		■ % OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT, T	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$462.34	50.49%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$173.07	18.90%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUNL	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$228.98	25.01%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEAK	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$42.38	4.63%
BUFFALO TRIM 86%		\$347.90	37.99%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,254.67	% MARK-UP 137.02%

 WASTE ITEMS
 LBS
 % CARCASS WEIGHT

 FAT & KIDNEY
 38.6
 8.18%

 BONES
 82
 17.37%

SHEAR MARB MIN. L **FORCE YGA LEAN SKEL** ANIMAL SEX INCHES **PYG HCW** YGM **PYG** %KPH 4.7 D30 SL₂₀ 32.14 2.7 HEIFER 1.04 4.2 472 7.7 2.0 5.1 4.6



Final Live Weight At Home - 906 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 475 pounds

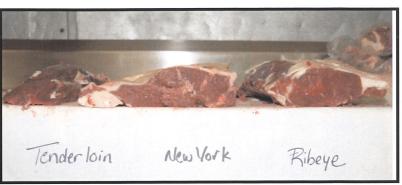
Weaned on February 1, 2007

Weaning Weight - 574 pounds

The heifer was fed hay corn stalks and two pounds of grain the first winter. She was fed grass and two pounds of grain the first summer. The heifer was finished on grass hay, corn stalks and four to five pounds of grain, which consisted of corn, oats and soybeans. She was fed four to five pounds of the grain per day and was on finish feed for 100 to 120 days.







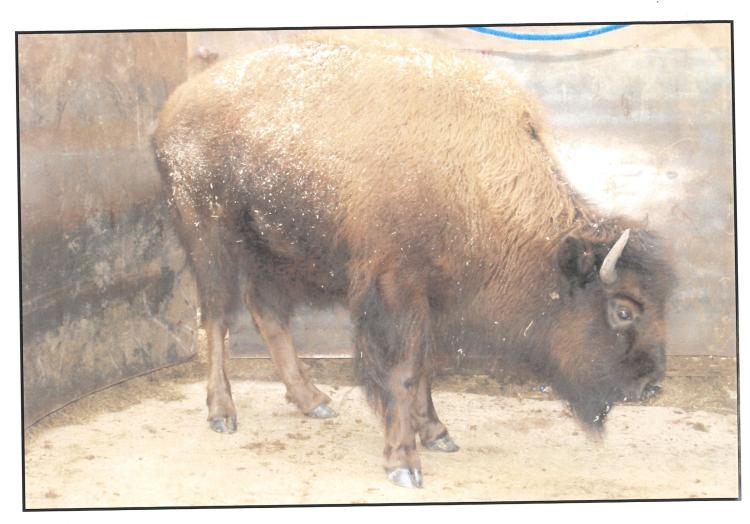
LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 475	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	\$921.50
POLICE AND RESERVED			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT, T	FENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$461.37	50.07%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$190.58	20.68%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUND	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$234.00	25.39%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEAK	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$38.33	4.16%
BUFFALO TRIM 85%		\$331.20	35.94%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,255.48	% MARK-UP 136.24%

 WASTE ITEMS
 LBS
 % CARCASS WEIGHT

 FAT & KIDNEY
 33.8
 7.12%

 BONES
 82
 17.26%

SHEAR BF ADJ. ANIMAL SEX INCHES **PYG** PYG **HCW REA** %KPH YGM YGA **LEAN SKEL MARB** MIN. L **FORCE** 2.7 HEIFER 0.64 3.6 475 8.1 2.0 4.0 3.8 C10 **B90 SL10** 34.35



Final Live Weight At Home - 962 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 526 pounds

Weaned on November 7, 2006

Weaning Weight - 504 pounds

The heifer was fed free choice alfalfa and grass hay for the first winter. She was on irrigated grass pasture for the first summer. To finish the heifer, she was confined to a dry lot and fed ground corn and alfalfa for 100 days.

The heifer's mother weighed 1,184 pounds.







LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 526	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	\$1,020.44
			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT, T	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$538.81	52.80%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$190.17	18.64%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUNL	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$250.50	24.55%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEAK	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$44.60	4.37%
BUFFALO TRIM 85%		\$361.10	35.39%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,385.18	% MARK-UP 135.74%

WASTE ITEMS	LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
FAT & KIDNEY	35.25	6.70%
BONES	89	16.92%

ANIMAL	SEX	BF INCHES	PYG	ADJ. PYG	HCW	REA	%КРН	YGM	YGA	LEAN	SKEL	MARB	MIN. L	SHEAR FORCE
	HEIFER	0.28	2.7	2.7	526	9.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	C90	C70	TR10	34.74	2.2



Final Live Weight At Home - 926 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 504 pounds

Weaned on December 30, 2006

Weaning Weight - 440 pounds

The heifer was put out on grass from May 1, 2007 to December 1, 2007. She was then put on full feed until slaughter. She was fed barley and grass hay and a wheat screening pellet. She was on this mixture for 42 days.







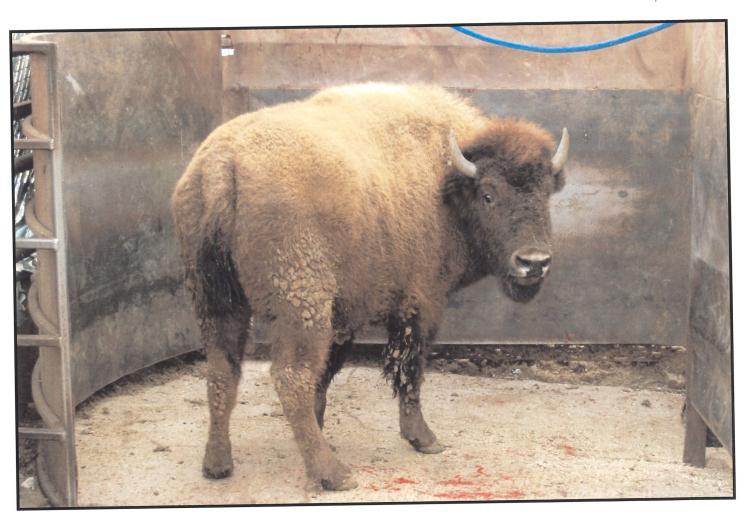
LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 504	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$977.76
	Property and the second second second	AND THE PARTY AND THE PARTY OF	% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$525.21	53.72%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	ICK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$190.50	19.48%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUND	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$240.88	24.64%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$42.97	4.39%
BUFFALO TRIM 84%		\$321.20	32.85%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,320.76	% MARK-UP \$135.08%

 WASTE ITEMS
 LBS
 % CARCASS WEIGHT

 FAT & KIDNEY
 29.65
 5.88%

 BONES
 92
 18.25%

ANIMAL SEX HEIFER	BF INCHES 0.48	PYG 3.2	ADJ. PYG 3.0	HCW 504	REA 9.1	%KPH 1.0	YGM 3.5	YGA 3.3	LEAN C90	SKEL A80	MARB TR0	MIN. L 34.43	SHEAR FORCE 4.4
ПЕІГЕП	0.40	٥.۷	5.0	JU-T	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	000	, 100			



Final Live Weight At Home - 895 pounds

Hot Hanging Weight - 503 pounds

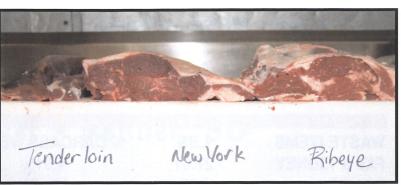
Weaned on November 29, 2006

Weaning Weight - 385 pounds

The heifer was fed free choice hay and corn, oats and soybeans for the first winter. She was fed free choice straw and corn, oats and soybeans for the first summer. She was on the same ration for 180 days to finish.







LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 503	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$975.82
Section of the Control of the Contro	Sand Control of Control of the Control of Co	des Grandes marches Commission	■ % OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT, T	ENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$461.37	47.28%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHUC	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$190.58	19.53%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUND), FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$234.00	23.98%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEAR	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$38.33	3.93%
BUFFALO TRIM 85%		\$331.20	33.94%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,255.48	% MARK-UP\$ \$128.66%

WASTE ITEMS	LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
FAT & KIDNEY	51.45	10.23%
BONES	78	15.51%

SHEAR ADJ. BF LEAN %KPH ANIMAL SEX INCHES **PYG** PYG **HCW REA** YGM **YGA SKEL MARB** MIN. L **FORCE** HEIFER 0.80 4.0 503 9.4 3.0 3.8 3.7 C30 B30 SM0 34.00 3.7

AVERAGE BULL

LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 562	PER LB. VALUE \$2.03	CARCASS VALUE \$1,140.86
			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT,	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$553.69	48.53%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	ICK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$219.49	19.24%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUN	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$269.70	23.64%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEA	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$47.16	4.13%
BUFFALO TRIM 88%		\$450.06	39.45%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,540.10	% MARK-UP 134.99%
WASTE ITEMS LBS	S % CARCASS WE	EIGHT	

AVERAGE HEIFER

4.91% 18.15%

LIVE BUFFALO WEIGHT	CARCASS WEIGHT 488.7	PER LB. VALUE \$1.94	CARCASS VALUE \$948.08
			% OF TOTAL VALUE
MIDDLE BUFFALO VALUE (NY STRIP, TOP SIRLOIN BUTT, T	TENDERLOIN, RIB-EYE)	\$497.16	52.44%
BUFFALO CHUCK VALUE (SHOULDER CLOD, INSIDE CHU	CK ROLL, BRISKET)	\$179.83	18.97%
BUFFALO ROUND VALUE (PELLED KNUCKLE, TOP ROUND	D, FLAT, EYE OF ROUND)	\$241.71	25.49%
BUFFALO THIN MEATS (TRI-TIP, BALL-TIP, FLANK STEAK	K, BBQ RIB, SKIRT)	\$41.14	4.34%
BUFFALO TRIM 86%		\$349.01	36.81%
		TOTAL VALUE \$1,308.85	% MARK-UP\$ \$138.05%
CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF			

WASTE ITEMS	LBS	% CARCASS WEIGHT
FAT & KIDNEY	32.62	6.67%
BONES	86.42	17.68%

27.61

102

FAT & KIDNEY

BONES

2008 Reality Based Carcass Class Sponsors

Nolz Poor Farm Bison • Sioux Falls, SD

Ed and Deanna Nolz

Western Buffalo Company • Rapid City, SD

Bruce Anderson

Scranton Equity Feeds • Scranton, ND

Kelly Schumacher, Sales Representative

Renner Locker • Renner, SD

Diesel Machinery, Inc. . Rapid City, SD

Thank you to our 2008 judges:

Melissa Smith - South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD Sarah Wells - South Dakota State University, Brookings, SD

Many thanks to Dr. Duane Wulf at SDSU for his assistance in producing the Reality Based Carcass Class.

